## Teaching Within Divergent Church Contexts

Dr. David Beakley Mukhanyo Bible College Consultation

## **Ethics**

Getting students to discover biblical behaviours and practices

--Dr. Conrad Mbewe

What comes into our minds when we think about God is the most important thing about us.

## --A. W. Tozer

## Our Question:

How do Bible Colleges and Seminaries accomplish the task of getting their students to discover biblical thinking, behaviour, and practices?

## 1. We must develop *Ethos* ( $\xi\theta o \zeta$ )

ἔθος

**Ethos** is an appeal to ethics, and it is a means of convincing someone of the character or credibility of the persuader.

#### 1 Corinthians 9:20-21

<sup>20</sup>And to the Jews I became as a Jew, that I might win Jews; to those who are under the Law, as under the Law, though not being myself under the Law, that I might win those who are under the Law; <sup>21</sup> to those who are without law, as without *law*, though not being without the law of God but under the law of Christ, that I might win those who are without law.

#### **1 Corinthians 9:22**

*To the weak I became weak*, that I might win the weak; I have become all things to all men, that I may by all means save some.

#### Philippians 3:20-21

<sup>20</sup> For our citizenship is in heaven, from which also we eagerly wait for a Savior, the Lord Jesus Christ; <sup>21</sup> who will transform the body of our humble state into conformity with the body of His glory, by the exertion of the power that He has even to subject all things to Himself.



## 1. Discussing Cultural Practices



# Discussing Cultural Practices Discussing Societal Behaviour



- 1. Discussing Cultural Practices
- 2. Discussing Societal Behaviour
- 3. Discussing Personal Behaviour



## 1. The New Life in Christ



## The New Life in Christ Visible Testimony of Transformation

We must develop Ethos (ἕθος)
 We must practice *Pathos* (πάθος)

## πάθος

**Pathos** is an appeal to emotion, and is a way of convincing an audience of an argument by creating an emotional response.

#### Philippians 1:15-17

<sup>15</sup> Some, to be sure, are preaching Christ even from envy and strife, but some also from good will; <sup>16</sup> the latter *do it* out of love, knowing that I am appointed for the defense of the gospel; <sup>17</sup> the former proclaim Christ out of selfish ambition, rather than from pure motives, thinking to cause me distress in my imprisonment.

#### **Philippians 1:18**

<sup>18</sup> What then? Only that in every way, whether in pretense or in truth, Christ is proclaimed; and in this I rejoice, yes, and I will rejoice.



#### 1. Attacks on non-essential Doctrines



# Attacks on Non-Essential Doctrines Polemic Attacks on Weak Teachers



- 1. Attacks on non-Essential Doctrines
- 2. Polemic Attacks on Weak Teachers
- 3. Polemic attacks on False Teachers



### 1. A True New Covenant Gospel



# A True New Covenant Gospel Compassionate Correction (Acts 18)



- 1. A True New Covenant Gospel
- 2. Compassionate Correction (Acts 18)
- 3. The Glory of God in Jesus Christ

#### 2 Corinthians 4:6

For God, who said, "Light shall shine out of darkness," is the One who has shone in our hearts to give the light of the knowledge of the glory of God in the face of Christ.

We must develop *Ethos* (ἔθος)
 We must practice *Pathos* (πάθος)
 We must use *Logos* (λόγος)

λόγος

# **Logos** is an appeal to logic, and is a way of persuading an audience by reason.



## 1. Appealing to human reason



# Appealing to human reason Providing the conclusion



## 1. Submitting to the text



## Submitting to the text A Consistent Hermeneutic



- 1. Submitting to the text
- 2. A Consistent Hermeneutic
- 3. An Exegetical Methodology



- 1. Submitting to the text
- 2. A Consistent Hermeneutic
- 3. An Exegetical Methodology
- 4. Comparison of all things to the text

#### 2 Corinthians 10:5

We are destroying speculations and every lofty thing raised up against the knowledge of God, and we are taking every thought captive to the obedience of Christ,

#### 2 Timothy 2:15

Be diligent to present yourself approved to God as a workman who does not need to be ashamed, handling accurately the word of truth.

1. Develop *Ethos* ( $\xi\theta o \varsigma$ )

Develop *Ethos* (ἔθος)
 Practice *Pathos* (πάθος)

- Develop *Ethos* (ἔθος)
  Practice *Pathos* (πάθος)
  Use Logge (λόνος)
- 3. Use *Logos* ( $\lambda \dot{o} \gamma o \varsigma$ )

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